

A healthy school climate is characterized by positive relationships among students, all campus staff, and the community. School climate is a key factor in several important outcomes including student achievement, reduced violence

## **RESULTS FOR RIDGETOP ELEMENTARY**

Survey results for Ridgetop for the past 3 years are summarized here. To indicate which changes are most meaningful from year to year, statistically significant changes are flagged with up or down arrows (á  $\hat{a}$ ).<sup>64</sup> To help put results in context,

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**Collegial Leadership**. Collegial Leadership involves treating teachers and staff as professional colleagues, and with openness, egalitarianism, and friendliness, but at the same time setting clear expectations and standards for performance. This subscale consisted of 7 items that addressed the degree to which the principal met the social needs of the faculty and worked toward achieving the goals of the school. The individual item and average subscale scores for Ridgetop and for all elementary schools are shown in Table 4.

Collegial Leadership	2006-2007	Ridgetop 2007-2008	2008-2009	All EL 2008-2009
2. The principal explores all sides of topics	3.66	<b>3.33</b> â	<b>3.60</b> á	3.05
and admits that other opinions exist.				
10. The principal puts suggestions made	3.19	3.10	<b>3.36</b> á	2.81
by faculty into operation.				
11. The principal treats all faculty	3.61	<b>3.37</b> â	<b>3.76</b> á	2.98
members as his or her equal.				
16. The principal lets faculty know what is	3.31	<b>3.07</b> â	<b>3.64</b> á	3.30
expected of them.				
18. The principal is willing to make	3.47	<b>3.10</b> â	<b>3.57</b> á	2.99
changes.				
22. The principal maintains definite	3.31	<b>3.03</b> â	<b>3.48</b> á	3.29
standards for performance.				
35. The principal is friendly and	3.83	<b>3.62</b> â	<b>3.80</b> á	3.23
approachable.				
Collegial Leadership Subscale	3.48	<b>3.24</b> â	<b>3.61</b> á	3.09

## Table 4. Collegial Leadership for Ridgetop and All Elementary Campuses

*Note.* It is desirable to have a response of at least 3.0; responses of at least 3.0 are noted in bold.

**Professional Teacher Behavior.** This subscale consisted of 8 items that addressed the degree to which respondents indicated respect for colleagues' competence, commitment to students, autonomous judgment, and mutual cooperation and support among the faculty. The individual item and average subscale scores for Ridgetop and for all elementary schools are shown in Table 5.

Professional Teacher Behavior	Ridgetop			All EL
	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2008-2009
4. Teachers help and support each other.	3.81	<b>3.40</b> â	3.52	3.29
12. Teachers respect the professional competence of their colleagues.	3.44	<b>3.17</b> â	<b>3.44</b> á	3.14
14. The interactions between faculty members are cooperative.	3.38	<b>3.21</b> â	<b>3.52</b> á	3.14
17. Teachers in this school exercise professional judgment.	3.19	3.10	<b>3.48</b> á	3.26
21. Teachers "go the extra mile" with their students.	3.59	3.47	3.56	3.41
23. Teachers provide strong social support for colleagues.	3.34	3.30	<b>3.68</b> á	3.10
33. Teachers accomplish their jobs with enthusiasm.	3.47	2.90â	<b>3.28</b> á	3.05
<b>36.</b> Teachers show commitment to their students.	3.71	<b>3.45</b> â	<b>3.76</b> á	3.47
Professional Teacher Behavior subscale	3.49	<b>3.25</b> â	<b>3.53</b> á	3.22

Table 5. Professional Teacher Behavior for Ridgetop and All Elementary Campuses

*Note.* It is desirable to have a response of at least 3.0; responses of at least 3.0 are noted in bold.

Achievement Press. Achievement press is marked by students who persist, strive to

**General Climate**. These items measure the extent to which all campus staff are friendly towards each other and work towards clear, common goals. The individual item and subscale averages for Ridgetop and for all elementary schools are shown in Table 7.

General Climate	2006-2007	<b>Ridgetop</b> 2007-2008	2008-2009	All EL 2008-2009
24. Campus staff are friendly to each other.	3.58	<b>3.28</b> â	<b>3.68</b> á	3.28
27. Campus staff exhibit pride in their affiliation with the school.	3.68	<b>3.28</b> â	<b>3.56</b> á	3.17
28. Campus staff are willing to go out of their way to help.	3.66	<b>3.20</b> â	<b>3.60</b> á	3.18
29. Campus staff accomplish their jobs with enthusiasm.	3.42	<b>3.00</b> â	<b>3.40</b> á	3.05
30. Campus staff are committed to their jobs.	3.56	<b>3.13</b> â	<b>3.60</b> á	3.30
37. The goals of my school are made clear.	3.47	<b>3.31</b> â	<b>3.46</b> á	3.32
General Climate subscale	3.52	<b>3.11</b> â	<b>3.55</b> á	3.21

Table 7. General Climate for Ridgetop and All Elementary Campuses

Note.

## SCHOOL SAFETY, BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT, AND POSITIVE BEHAVIOR SUPPORT

The next section of the survey addressed the safety of the school environment for students and staff, including the prevalence of undesirable student behavior on campus, staff satisfaction with how student behavior was managed on each campus, and staff familiarity with issues related to PBS.

**Undesirable Student Behaviors**. These items measured staff reports about the frequency of selected undesirable student behaviors on campus. The items were rated on a scale of 0 (*never happens*) to 4 (*happens daily*). The individual item and average subscale scores for Ridgetop and for all elementary schools are shown in Table 8. Items with *high* average responses (above 2.0) should be prioritized for improvement.

To the best of your knowledge, how often do		Ridgetop		All EL
the following events occur at your school?	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2008-2009
40. Student racial tension	0.81	1.32á	0.84â	.82
41. Student bullying	1.31	1.93á	1.28â	1.65
42. Widespread disorder in classrooms	0.63	1.45á	0.52â	.90
43. Student acts of disrespect for Teachers	1.25	2.17á	1.52â	1.54
44. Student acts of disrespect for Nonteaching	0.78	1.97á	1.44â	1.42
Professional or Administrative Staff				
45. Student acts of disrespect for Classified or	0.74	1.86á	1.48â	1.37
Support Staff				
46. Gang activities	0.17	0.36á	0.12â	.38

Table 8. Undesirable Student Behaviors for Ridgetop and All Elementary Campuses

*Note:* It is desirable to have a response of less than 2.0; responses of 2.0 or greater are noted in **red**.

**Behavior Management**. These items measured staff satisfaction with the way that student behavior was managed on your campus. The items were rated on a scale of 1 (*very dissatisfied*) to 4 (*very satisfied*). The individual item and average subscale scores for Ridgetop and all elementary schools are shown in Table 9.

How satisfied are you with the way your campus addresses:	<b>Ridgetop</b> 2008-2009	All EL 2008-2009
47a. Student Behavior	3.28	3.13
47b. Classroom Management	3.40	3.31
47c. Common Area Management	3.52	3.35
Behavior Management subscale	3.40	3.23

Table 9. Behavior Management for Ridgetop and All Elementary Campuses

*Note.* It is desirable to have a response of at least 3.0; responses of at least 3.0 are noted in bold. These items were asked for the first time in 2008-2009.

**PBS**. These items were new to the survey in 2008-2009 and addressed staff knowledge and behaviors related to PBS. Response options included *yes*, *no*, *don't know*, and *N/A*. For each item, the percentage of staff who answered *yes* and *no* are provided in Table 10, along with the average percentage of *yes* and *no* responses across the 4 items.

Positive Behavior Support		Ridgetop 2008-2009		All EL 2008-2009	
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
56. I have taught students the guidelines for success in the	8%	56%	10%	72%	
form of rules/expectations for one or more settings.					
57. I know how to refer students to campus resources such as	4%	58%	8%	75%	
IMPACT, behavior support specialists, School to Community					
Liaisons, etc.					
58. I feel there is consistent reinforcement of commendable	8%	60%	14%	69%	
student behavior on my campus.					
59. I know how to refer students to external agencies such as	24%	36%	23%	51%	
Communities in Schools, Safe Place, etc.					
Average percentage	11%	53%	14%	67%	

Table 10. Positive Behavior Support for Ridgetop and All Elementary Campuses

## **References**

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